

University of Constantine 1 Faculty of Law- Department of Public Law School Year 2025-2026	First and Last Name الاسم واللقب
L.L.M 1, Digital Law -13 May 2026	<b>Model Answer</b>





## Second Semester Exam

### English Legal Terminology

Answer the following questions

أجب على جميع الأسئلة التالية

#### 1- Filling the gaps with the appropriate Term (9.5 pts):

<b>Civil chamber</b> (0.5) الغرفة المدنية (0.5)	محكمة الجنايات الإستئنافية (0.5) Appellate Court of Assizes	المحكمة العليا الغرفة: شؤون الأسرة <b>Supreme Court</b> (0.5) <b>Family affairs chambre</b> (0.5)	<b>Administrative Court of Appeal</b> (0.5) المحكمة الإدارية للإستئناف (0.5)	Appellate Authority جهة الطعن
<b>Opposition</b> (0.5) معارضة (0.5)	Appeal إستئناف (0.5)	<b>Cassation</b> (0.5) طعن بالنقض (0.5)	<b>Appeal</b> (0.5) إستئناف	Type of Appeal نوع الطعن
				
القرار الغيابي (الغرفة المدنية) <b>Default Decision</b> (0.5) <b>Civil Chamber</b> (0.5)	<b>Court of Assizes</b> محكمة الجنايات (0.5)	<b>Divorce Family affair Section</b> الطلاق (0.5) قسم شؤون الأسرة (0.5)	الأمر الاستعجالي المحكمة الإدارية <b>Referred Ordinance</b> (0.5) <b>Administrative Tribunal</b> (0.5)	

#### 2- Translate the following terms (6 pts).

غرفة الاتهام	القسم الجزائي	التكليف
<b>Examining Chamber</b> (0.5)	<b>Criminal Section(0.5)</b>	<b>Qualification(0.5)</b>

محاسب مُعتمد	الاختصاص	القوة التنفيذية
<b>Accredited Accountant(0.5)</b>	<b>Resort(0.5)</b>	<b>Executive Force(0.5)</b>

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<b>Audience</b>	<b>Extraordinary means of recourse</b>	<b>Syndic/ Trusty</b>
الجلسة (0.5)	طرق الطعن غير العادية (0.5)	الحارس القضائي (0.5)
<b>Judicial Costs</b>	<b>Forced execution</b>	<b>Binding force of Judgment</b>
الرسوم القضائية (0.5)	التنفيذ الجبري (0.5)	حجية الحكم (0.5)

### 3- Fill-in-the-Blanks with the appropriate legal Term (4.5 pts)

<b>Public Law</b>	<b>Duality</b>	<b>Ordinary</b>	<b>Private</b>
<b>Administrative</b>	<b>Tribunal</b>	<b>Separation of powers</b>	<b>Administrative courts</b>
<b>Judicial courts</b>			

Note: a distractor term is present. **Distractor term Public Law (0.5 pt.)**.

The Algerian legal framework is characterized by a structural **Duality (0.5)** that distinguishes between two autonomous judicial orders.

The **Ordinary (0.5)** judiciary adjudicates disputes governed by **Private (0.5)** law—encompassing civil liability, commercial contracts, and criminal offenses—whereas the **Administrative (0.5)** judiciary exercises jurisdiction over conflicts arising from acts of public authorities. This institutional bifurcation reflects the constitutional principle of **Separation of powers (0.5)**, designed to prevent the concentration of adjudicative authority and to safeguard the rule of law in administrative governance.

When an individual challenge the legality of a decision issued by a central government agency, competence lies exclusively with the **Administrative courts (0.5)**. Conversely, matters pertaining to personal status, contractual disputes between private parties, or commercial litigation fall within the purview of the **Judicial courts (0.5)**. At the first-instance level, the **Tribunal (0.5)** serves as the foundational jurisdictional unit, empowered to hear cases across multiple specialized sections, unless otherwise provided by law."

Good Luck 😊👍

Dr. MB. REDOUANE